[illegible] (Morphalagy) ①

[illegible]

[illegible] (Linguistics) [illegible]

[illegible] (Unit) [illegible]

(Morphemes) [illegible]

— [illegible]

— [illegible]

— [illegible]

— [illegible]

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ᱨᱩᱯ ᱵᱤᱡᱟᱹᱱ (Morphology) ②

ᱨᱩᱯᱤᱢ ᱠᱚ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱨᱮ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ.

1. ᱵᱮᱯᱚᱨᱚᱣᱟ ᱨᱩᱯᱤᱢ (Free Morpheme)
2. ᱡᱚᱛᱚ ᱨᱩᱯᱤᱢ (Bound Morpheme)

1. ᱵᱮᱯᱚᱨᱚᱣᱟ ᱨᱩᱯᱤᱢ: ᱨᱩᱯᱤᱢ ᱟᱨᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱮᱯᱚᱨᱚᱣᱟ ᱛᱷᱮᱱ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ. ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱯᱤᱱᱫᱷᱟ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ. ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱛᱮ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱵᱮᱯᱚᱨᱚᱣᱟ ᱨᱩᱯᱤᱢ ᱵᱚᱫᱚᱞ ᱵᱟ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜ-ᱟ.
2. ᱡᱚᱛᱚ ᱨᱩᱯᱤᱢ: ᱨᱩᱯᱤᱢ ᱟᱨᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱮᱯᱚᱨᱚᱣᱟ ᱛᱷᱮᱱ ᱵᱟ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ. ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱡᱩᱫᱟ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱵᱮᱯᱚᱨᱚᱣᱟ ᱨᱩᱯᱤᱢ ᱟᱠᱟ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱤᱧ ᱡᱚᱲᱟᱣᱜ-ᱟ.

ᱵᱮᱯᱚᱨᱚᱣᱟ ᱨᱩᱯᱤᱢ ᱠᱚ ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱟᱨ ᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤ ᱦᱚᱨᱚ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱨᱮ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ.

ᱚᱱᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱡᱚᱛᱚ ᱨᱩᱯᱤᱢ ᱠᱚ ᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤ ᱡᱚᱛᱚ ᱟᱨ Derivational ᱦᱚᱨᱚ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱨᱮ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ.

ᱨᱩᱯᱤᱢᱟᱜ (Morphs):

ᱨᱩᱯᱤᱢ ᱟᱨ ᱦᱚᱨᱚᱣᱟᱜ ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱨᱩᱯᱤᱢᱟᱜ ᱠᱚ.

ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱦᱟᱦᱟᱲᱟ ᱨᱩᱯᱤᱢᱟᱜ ᱠᱚ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧᱟᱜ ᱨᱩᱯᱤᱢᱟᱜ (zero morphs) ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ.

ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱨᱩᱯᱤᱢᱟᱜ (Allomorph) – ᱨᱩᱯᱤᱢ ᱟᱨ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧᱟᱜ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱨᱩᱯᱤᱢᱟᱜ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ.